

CP  
ZEL'DIN, S.P.

Water-castor oil emulsions for water-oil colors. S. P. Zel'din, N. G. Kiselev and Samarin. *Byull. Loko-Krasnoyarsk. Prom.* 1938, No. 4, 30-41; *Khim. Referat. Zhur.* 2, No. 1, 100(1939).—Ethanolamine and triethanolamine in the free state as well as in the form of oleic soaps are excellent emulsifiers for the system castor oil-water (1:1). At small concns. of emulsifier (0.25-0% of the ethanolamine soap or 0.1% of ethanolamine) water-oil emulsions are obtained, while at large concns. of the emulsifier (10% and 1%, resp.) oil-water emulsions are obtained. At medium concns. the emulsions are not clearly defined. Emulsions of the type water-oil have a dense viscous consistency, and their stability decreases with the increase of the concn. of the emulsifier. The oil-water emulsions are thin and their stability increases with the increase of the concn. of the emulsifier.

W. R. Henn

ASB-5LA METALLURGICAL LITERATURE CLASSIFICATION

| REGIONAL DIVISION |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | REGIONAL DIVISION |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|-------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| SUBDIVISION       |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    | SUBDIVISION       |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| 1                 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11                | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
|                   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |                   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |

ZELDIN, S.P.

lll

29

Comparative evaluation of the qualities of various white pigments for coating leather. S. P. Zeldin and E. A. Chumakova. Org. Chem. Ind. (U. S. S. R.) 6, 469-61 (1939).—The tested white pigments can be arranged in the following decreasing order of their properties. Elasticity: white lead, ZnS, raw and calcined ZnO, lithopone and TiO<sub>2</sub>. Covering power: ZnS, TiO<sub>2</sub>, ZnO and white lead. Whiteness: ZnS, TiO<sub>2</sub>, noncalcined ZnO, lithopone (29%), calcined ZnO and white lead. Chas. Blanc

ZELDIN, S.P.

Experiments with emulsion paints. S. P. Zeldin.  
Byull. Lazo-Khudochnoi Prom. 1938, No. 4, 35-6; Khim.  
Referat. Zhur. 2, No. 1, 190-1 (1939).--Paints prepd. with  
thinning on a water-caster oil emulsion preserve their  
white shade much better than those prepd. with linseed  
oil. Green paints and carbon-black paints dry much  
faster when prepd. with a water-caster oil emulsion than  
with linseed oil. The emulsion black has a greater luster.  
Painting of the wooden platforms of trucks with the emul-  
sion paints (on casein base as well as without it) gave sat-  
isfactory results. W. R. Henn

ZEL'DIN, S. P.

Casein priming base for wood. S. P. Zel'din, *Org. Chem. Ind. (U. S. S. R.)* 5, 51(1938).—A mixt. of 100 g. dry casein, 3.5–4.5 g. NaOH, 4.5–5.5 g. PhOH, 300–600 g. pigments (mineral and org.) and 20–40 g. alizarin oil was used as a prime base for oil and lacquer paints on wood. It prevents blistering and swelling of veneer finish, dries quickly and reduces the required no. of varnish coatings. China: Manch.

ZEL'DIN, S. P.

Experiments with emulsion paints. S. P. Zel'din. *Byull. Leko-Krasochnoi Prom.* 1938, No. 4, 35-6; *Khim. Referat. Zhur.* 2, No. 1, 190-1 (1939).--Paints prepd. with lithopone on a water-caster oil emulsion preserve their white shade much better than those prepd. with linseed oil. Green paints and carbon-black paints dry much faster when prepd. with a water-caster oil emulsion than with linseed oil. The emulsion black has a greater luster. Painting of the wooden platforms of trucks with the emulsion paints (on casein base as well as without it) gave satisfactory results.

W. R. Henn

| 1ST AND 2ND CROSS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3RD AND 4TH CROSS  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| PROCESSES AND PROPERTIES INDEX                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <p><i>ca</i></p> <p>Properties of casein solutions. S. P. Zel'din. <i>Org. Chem. Ind. (U. S. S. R.)</i> 4, 275-8 (1937); <i>ref. C. A. 31, 6020A</i>.—The electrolytes commonly present in pigments used in making casein-color pastes cause coagulation of caseinogen in the decreasing order: <math>\text{FeSO}_4</math>, <math>\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3</math>, <math>\text{BaCl}_2</math>, <math>\text{CaCl}_2</math>, <math>\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4</math> and <math>\text{NaCl}</math>. With increasing con-</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <p>13</p>          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <p>tents of electrolytes the viscosities of casein solns. rise very rapidly. On adding 3.46% <math>\text{BaCl}_2</math> the viscosity is 62 times greater than that of the casein soln. prep'd. without an electrolyte. The viscosities drop considerably in storage (from 17,820 to 115 in 12 days for the soln. contg. 3.46% <math>\text{BaCl}_2</math>). The adhesiveness of casein solns. also rises and then drops in storage, but to a considerably smaller degree (115.4 to 60.7). The soly. of dehydrated casein soln. (gel) is greatly retarded by electrolytes and is completely inhibited in the presence of 2.2% <math>\text{BaCl}_2</math>. In the transition of the gel to sol the adhesiveness of the resulting soln. decreases with greater electrolyte contents. Of considerable interest is the increased adhesiveness and greater viscosity stability of solns. obtained from partially hydrolyzed casein (95-98° for 15 min.). Moreover, partially putrified casein, giving poorly viscous coned. solns., when partially hydrolyzed gives highly viscous solns. of greater stability than the normal casein, hydrolyzed and untreated. The work is being continued.</p> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <p>Chas. Blanc</p> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <p>ASAC-SLA METALLURGICAL LITERATURE CLASSIFICATION</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <p>2-27</p>        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

✓ 29

Comparative evaluation of the softening agents used in the preparation of casein-coloring compositions for coating leather. S. P. Zel'din and R. Ponomarenko. *Org. Chem. Ind.* (U. S. S. R.) 3, 224 (1967). - The best results in plasticizing casein-pigment films on leather were obtained with the use of glycerol and a soln. of soap in glycerol. Castor oil gave the most inferior results with alizarin oil occupying the intermediate position. Because of the poor homogenizing properties of glycerol, the casein-color pastes are best made with alizarin oil. To obtain a lasting elastic pigment film the paste is mixed with a little glycerol just before its application to leather. Pigments and dyes in casein-color coatings of leather. S. P. Zel'din. *Ibid.* 418-19. - Tests in prepn., application and properties of casein-color pastes from org. and inorg. coloring matter for surface coating of leather in white, black and various shades of brown are discussed. Chas. Blane

AYB-51A METALLURGICAL LITERATURE CLASSIFICATION

| TEST AND PROPERTIES INDEX                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |  | TEST AND PROPERTIES INDEX                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| <p>ca</p> <p>Emulsions of pigments. S. P. Zel'din, N. G. Kiselev and R. P. Orlova. <i>Org. Chem. Ind. (U. S. S. R.)</i> 4, 626-610 (1957). Castor oil was treated with 1.5% <math>Al_2O_3</math> and 3% Zn turnings at 280-300° for 20 hrs. and then emulsified with an equal vol. of <math>H_2O</math> with the addn. of 2.5% of alizarin oil (I), ethanolamine oleate (II) and triethanolamine oleate (III). The oleates were prepd. from 104 g. aniline, 800 g. oleic acid and 800 cc. <math>H_2O</math>. The emulsification expts. were made with various grades of oil with <math>\eta_s = 5.5, 8.0</math> and higher obtained by adding 5% of 25% <math>NH_4OH</math> to the oil with <math>\eta_s = 8.0</math>. Alk. I gave more stable emulsions than acid or neutral I. The oil-in-water emulsions are formed only on the addn. of alk. I to the oil without heating, and are of a lighter consistency than the viscous, darker and more stable water-in-oil emulsions obtained on the addn. of I to the water. II and III pro-</p> |  | <p>duced under all conditions only the water-in-oil emulsions, but a greater oil dispersion and stability resulted by adding the oleates to the oil and in the cold. Of all the emulsifying agents III gave the best results. Further lab. and factory expts. in the prepn. of pigment pastes were carried on with the emulsions obtained with I. It was impossible to obtain rubbed pastes without the aid of a diluent because of the high viscosity of the mass. Satisfactory water-in-oil pastes were obtained with all the common pigments except ochre by rubbing with the mixt. of 20% of prepd. castor oil, 30% white spirit, 40% <math>H_2O</math> and 1% I. The ground pastes were dild. to the required paint consistency either with a stand oil (linseed oil) or with a mixt. of 100 g. of prepd. castor oil, 50 cc. white spirit and 10 g. of special drier. The paints give good coatings on wood and plaster work with a dull or gloss finish.</p> <p>Chas. Blanc</p> |  |
| <p>ASB-51A METALLURGICAL LITERATURE CLASSIFICATION</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |  | <p>U. S. S. R.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |  |



1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320 321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340 341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380 381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390 391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400 401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410 411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430 431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440 441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460 461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470 471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480 481 482 483 484 485 486 487 488 489 490 491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498 499 500 501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520 521 522 523 524 525 526 527 528 529 530 531 532 533 534 535 536 537 538 539 540 541 542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553 554 555 556 557 558 559 560 561 562 563 564 565 566 567 568 569 570 571 572 573 574 575 576 577 578 579 580 581 582 583 584 585 586 587 588 589 590 591 592 593 594 595 596 597 598 599 600 601 602 603 604 605 606 607 608 609 610 611 612 613 614 615 616 617 618 619 620 621 622 623 624 625 626 627 628 629 630 631 632 633 634 635 636 637 638 639 640 641 642 643 644 645 646 647 648 649 650 651 652 653 654 655 656 657 658 659 660 661 662 663 664 665 666 667 668 669 670 671 672 673 674 675 676 677 678 679 680 681 682 683 684 685 686 687 688 689 690 691 692 693 694 695 696 697 698 699 700 701 702 703 704 705 706 707 708 709 710 711 712 713 714 715 716 717 718 719 720 721 722 723 724 725 726 727 728 729 730 731 732 733 734 735 736 737 738 739 740 741 742 743 744 745 746 747 748 749 750 751 752 753 754 755 756 757 758 759 760 761 762 763 764 765 766 767 768 769 770 771 772 773 774 775 776 777 778 779 780 781 782 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 790 791 792 793 794 795 796 797 798 799 800 801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809 810 811 812 813 814 815 816 817 818 819 820 821 822 823 824 825 826 827 828 829 830 831 832 833 834 835 836 837 838 839 840 841 842 843 844 845 846 847 848 849 850 851 852 853 854 855 856 857 858 859 860 861 862 863 864 865 866 867 868 869 870 871 872 873 874 875 876 877 878 879 880 881 882 883 884 885 886 887 888 889 890 891 892 893 894 895 896 897 898 899 900 901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909 910 911 912 913 914 915 916 917 918 919 920 921 922 923 924 925 926 927 928 929 930 931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938 939 940 941 942 943 944 945 946 947 948 949 950 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968 969 970 971 972 973 974 975 976 977 978 979 980 981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988 989 990 991 992 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000 1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010 1011 1012 1013 1014 1015 1016 1017 1018 1019 1020 1021 1022 1023 1024 1025 1026 1027 1028 1029 1030 1031 1032 1033 1034 1035 1036 1037 1038 1039 1040 1

100

29

Comparative evaluation of the qualities of various white pigments for coating leather. S. P. Zel'in and R. A. Chumakova. *Org. Chem. Ind. (U.S.S.R.)* 6, 460-61 (1969). The tested white pigments can be arranged in the following decreasing order of their properties. Elasticity: white lead, ZnS, raw and calcined ZnO, lithopone and TiO<sub>2</sub>. Covering power: ZnS, TiO<sub>2</sub>, ZnO and white lead. Whiteness: ZnS, TiO<sub>2</sub>, noncalcined ZnO, lithopone (29%), calcined ZnO and white lead.

Chas. Blanc

458.564 METALLURGICAL LITERATURE CLASSIFICATION

Emulsions of pigments. S. P. Zeldin, N. G. Kiselev and R. P. Chlova. *Org. Chem. Ind. (U.S.S.R.)* 4, 624-9 (1967). - Castor oil was treated with 1.5%  $Al_2O_3$  and 3% Zn turnings at 280-300° for 20 hrs. and then emulsified with an equal vol. of  $H_2O$  with the addn. of 2.5% of alizarin oil (I), ethanolamine oleate (II) and triethanolamine oleate (III). The oleates were prepd. from 104 g. amine, 600 g. oleic acid and 800 cc.  $H_2O$ . The emulsification expts. were made with various grades of oil with  $\eta_{sp}/c = 5.5, 8.9$  and higher obtained by adding 5% of 25%  $NH_4OH$  to the oil with  $\eta_{sp}/c = 8.9$ . Alk. I gave more stable emulsions than acid or neutral I. The oil-in-water emulsions are formed only on the addn. of alk. I to the oil without heating, and are of a lighter consistency than the viscous, darker and more stable water-in-oil emulsions obtained on the addn. of I to the water. II and III produced under all conditions only the water-in-oil emulsions,

but a greater oil dispersion and stability resulted by adding the oleates to the oil and in the cold. Of all the emulsifying agents III gave the best results. Further lab. and factory expts. in the prepn. of pigment pastes were carried on with the emulsions obtained with I. It was impossible to obtain rubbed pastes without the aid of a diluent because of the high viscosity of the mass. Satisfactory water-in-oil pastes were obtained with all the common pigments except ochre by rubbing with the mixt. of 20% of prepd. castor oil, 30% white spirit, 40%  $H_2O$  and 1% I. The ground pastes were dild. to the required paint consistency either with a stand oil (linseed oil) or with a mixt. of 100 g. of prepd. castor oil, 50 cc. white spirit and 10 g. of special drier. The paints give good coatings on wood and plaster work with a dull or gloss finish. Chlo. Blanc

ADD-11A METALLURGICAL LITERATURE CLASSIFICATION

BC

B-2-8

Emulsion paints. S. P. Zeldin, N. G. Kiselev, and E. P. Orlova (From. Org. Chim., 1937, 4, 626-629).--The prep. of H<sub>2</sub>O-in-oil emulsions of prepared castor oil is described, using a no. of emulsifiers. Pastes with Zn-white, BaSO<sub>4</sub>, lithopone, chrome yellow, Cr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, or cinnabar may be prepared with these emulsions, and recipes for diluents for these pastes are given. R. T.

| ALPHABETIC INDEX                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1st AND 2nd LETTERS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3rd AND 4th LETTERS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st AND 2nd LETTERS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3rd AND 4th LETTERS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <p>Optimum temperature for dissolving casein. <i>S. P. Zolotarev and E. P. Orlova. <i>Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR, 1939, No. 6, 7, 28. Z. and O. propose to dissolve casein at 65-85° instead of at 50-60°. They claim a 3-4 fold rate of soln., better stability of solns. and better elasticity.</i></i></p> <p>David A. Long</p> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <p>ASAC 15.4 METALLURGICAL LITERATURE CLASSIFICATION</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <p>15.4 METALLURGICAL LITERATURE CLASSIFICATION</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

26

CA

Evaluation of white pigments. S. P. Zeldin and E. A. Chumakova. *Bull. Obmena Opyt. Tekhnicheskoi Prom.* 1939, No. 4, 6-8; cf. C. A. 34, 23357. —Decreasing elasticity was shown by films contg. white lead, ZnS, ignited and unignited ZnO, lithopone 20% and TiO<sub>2</sub>. ZnS and TiO<sub>2</sub> exhibited the best covering power. The best sedimentation was shown by ZnO and lithopone followed by white lead, ZnS, ignited ZnO and TiO<sub>2</sub>. David Aclony

ASS-SLA METALLURGICAL LITERATURE CLASSIFICATION

| 1ST AND 2ND LETTERS | 3RD AND 4TH LETTERS | 5TH AND 6TH LETTERS | 7TH AND 8TH LETTERS | 9TH AND 10TH LETTERS |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| A                   | B                   | C                   | D                   | E                    |
| F                   | G                   | H                   | I                   | J                    |
| K                   | L                   | M                   | N                   | O                    |
| P                   | Q                   | R                   | S                   | T                    |
| U                   | V                   | W                   | X                   | Y                    |
| Z                   | AA                  | AB                  | AC                  | AD                   |
| AE                  | AF                  | AG                  | AH                  | AI                   |
| AJ                  | AK                  | AL                  | AM                  | AN                   |
| AO                  | AP                  | AQ                  | AR                  | AS                   |
| AT                  | AU                  | AV                  | AW                  | AX                   |
| AY                  | AZ                  | BA                  | BB                  | BC                   |
| BD                  | BE                  | BF                  | BG                  | BH                   |
| BI                  | BJ                  | BK                  | BL                  | BM                   |
| BN                  | BO                  | BP                  | BQ                  | BR                   |
| BS                  | BT                  | BU                  | BV                  | BW                   |
| BX                  | BY                  | BZ                  | CA                  | CB                   |
| CC                  | CD                  | CE                  | CF                  | CG                   |
| CH                  | CI                  | CJ                  | CK                  | CL                   |
| CM                  | CN                  | CO                  | CP                  | CQ                   |
| CR                  | CS                  | CT                  | CU                  | CV                   |
| CW                  | CX                  | CY                  | CZ                  | DA                   |
| DB                  | DC                  | DD                  | DE                  | DF                   |
| DG                  | DH                  | DI                  | DJ                  | DK                   |
| DL                  | DM                  | DN                  | DO                  | DP                   |
| DP                  | DQ                  | DR                  | DS                  | DT                   |
| DT                  | DU                  | DV                  | DW                  | DX                   |
| DX                  | DY                  | DZ                  | EA                  | EB                   |
| EC                  | ED                  | EE                  | EF                  | EG                   |
| EH                  | EI                  | EJ                  | EK                  | EL                   |
| EM                  | EN                  | EO                  | EP                  | EQ                   |
| ER                  | ES                  | ET                  | EU                  | EV                   |
| EW                  | EX                  | EY                  | EZ                  | FA                   |
| FB                  | FC                  | FD                  | FE                  | FG                   |
| FG                  | FH                  | FI                  | FJ                  | FK                   |
| FL                  | FM                  | FN                  | FO                  | FP                   |
| FP                  | FQ                  | FR                  | FS                  | FT                   |
| FT                  | FU                  | FV                  | FW                  | FX                   |
| FX                  | FY                  | FZ                  | GA                  | GB                   |
| GC                  | GD                  | GE                  | GF                  | GG                   |
| GH                  | GI                  | GJ                  | GK                  | GL                   |
| GM                  | GN                  | GO                  | GP                  | GQ                   |
| GR                  | GS                  | GT                  | GU                  | GV                   |
| GW                  | GX                  | GY                  | GA                  | GB                   |
| GB                  | GC                  | GD                  | GE                  | GF                   |
| GF                  | GG                  | GH                  | GI                  | GJ                   |
| GJ                  | GK                  | GL                  | GM                  | GN                   |
| GN                  | GO                  | GP                  | GQ                  | GR                   |
| GR                  | GS                  | GT                  | GU                  | GV                   |
| GV                  | GW                  | GX                  | GY                  | GA                   |
| GA                  | GB                  | GC                  | GD                  | GE                   |
| GE                  | GF                  | GG                  | GH                  | GI                   |
| GI                  | GJ                  | GK                  | GL                  | GM                   |
| GM                  | GN                  | GO                  | GP                  | GQ                   |
| GQ                  | GR                  | GS                  | GT                  | GU                   |
| GU                  | GV                  | GW                  | GX                  | GY                   |
| GY                  | GA                  | GB                  | GC                  | GD                   |
| GD                  | GE                  | GF                  | GG                  | GH                   |
| GH                  | GI                  | GJ                  | GK                  | GL                   |
| GL                  | GM                  | GN                  | GO                  | GP                   |
| GP                  | GQ                  | GR                  | GS                  | GT                   |
| GT                  | GU                  | GV                  | GW                  | GX                   |
| GX                  | GY                  | GA                  | GB                  | GC                   |
| GC                  | GD                  | GE                  | GF                  | GG                   |
| GG                  | GH                  | GI                  | GJ                  | GK                   |
| GK                  | GL                  | GM                  | GN                  | GO                   |
| GO                  | GP                  | GQ                  | GR                  | GS                   |
| GS                  | GT                  | GU                  | GV                  | GW                   |
| GW                  | GX                  | GY                  | GA                  | GB                   |
| GB                  | GC                  | GD                  | GE                  | GF                   |
| GF                  | GG                  | GH                  | GI                  | GJ                   |
| GJ                  | GK                  | GL                  | GM                  | GN                   |
| GN                  | GO                  | GP                  | GQ                  | GR                   |
| GR                  | GS                  | GT                  | GU                  | GV                   |
| GV                  | GW                  | GX                  | GY                  | GA                   |
| GA                  | GB                  | GC                  | GD                  | GE                   |
| GE                  | GF                  | GG                  | GH                  | GI                   |
| GI                  | GJ                  | GK                  | GL                  | GM                   |
| GM                  | GN                  | GO                  | GP                  | GQ                   |
| GQ                  | GR                  | GS                  | GT                  | GU                   |
| GU                  | GV                  | GW                  | GX                  | GY                   |
| GY                  | GA                  | GB                  | GC                  | GD                   |
| GD                  | GE                  | GF                  | GG                  | GH                   |
| GH                  | GI                  | GJ                  | GK                  | GL                   |
| GL                  | GM                  | GN                  | GO                  | GP                   |
| GP                  | GQ                  | GR                  | GS                  | GT                   |
| GT                  | GU                  | GV                  | GW                  | GX                   |
| GX                  | GY                  | GA                  | GB                  | GC                   |
| GC                  | GD                  | GE                  | GF                  | GG                   |
| GG                  | GH                  | GI                  | GJ                  | GK                   |
| GK                  | GL                  | GM                  | GN                  | GO                   |
| GO                  | GP                  | GQ                  | GR                  | GS                   |
| GS                  | GT                  | GU                  | GV                  | GW                   |
| GW                  | GX                  | GY                  | GA                  | GB                   |
| GB                  | GC                  | GD                  | GE                  | GF                   |
| GF                  | GG                  | GH                  | GI                  | GJ                   |
| GJ                  | GK                  | GL                  | GM                  | GN                   |
| GN                  | GO                  | GP                  | GQ                  | GR                   |
| GR                  | GS                  | GT                  | GU                  | GV                   |
| GV                  | GW                  | GX                  | GY                  | GA                   |
| GA                  | GB                  | GC                  | GD                  | GE                   |
| GE                  | GF                  | GG                  | GH                  | GI                   |
| GI                  | GJ                  | GK                  | GL                  | GM                   |
| GM                  | GN                  | GO                  | GP                  | GQ                   |
| GQ                  | GR                  | GS                  | GT                  | GU                   |
| GU                  | GV                  | GW                  | GX                  | GY                   |
| GY                  | GA                  | GB                  | GC                  | GD                   |
| GD                  | GE                  | GF                  | GG                  | GH                   |
| GH                  | GI                  | GJ                  | GK                  | GL                   |
| GL                  | GM                  | GN                  | GO                  | GP                   |
| GP                  | GQ                  | GR                  | GS                  | GT                   |
| GT                  | GU                  | GV                  | GW                  | GX                   |
| GX                  | GY                  | GA                  | GB                  | GC                   |
| GC                  | GD                  | GE                  | GF                  | GG                   |
| GG                  | GH                  | GI                  | GJ                  | GK                   |
| GK                  | GL                  | GM                  | GN                  | GO                   |
| GO                  | GP                  | GQ                  | GR                  | GS                   |
| GS                  | GT                  | GU                  | GV                  | GW                   |
| GW                  | GX                  | GY                  | GA                  | GB                   |
| GB                  | GC                  | GD                  | GE                  | GF                   |
| GF                  | GG                  | GH                  | GI                  | GJ                   |
| GJ                  | GK                  | GL                  | GM                  | GN                   |
| GN                  | GO                  | GP                  | GQ                  | GR                   |
| GR                  | GS                  | GT                  | GU                  | GV                   |
| GV                  | GW                  | GX                  | GY                  | GA                   |
| GA                  | GB                  | GC                  | GD                  | GE                   |
| GE                  | GF                  | GG                  | GH                  | GI                   |
| GI                  | GJ                  | GK                  | GL                  | GM                   |
| GM                  | GN                  | GO                  | GP                  | GQ                   |
| GQ                  | GR                  | GS                  | GT                  | GU                   |
| GU                  | GV                  | GW                  | GX                  | GY                   |
| GY                  | GA                  | GB                  | GC                  | GD                   |
| GD                  | GE                  | GF                  | GG                  | GH                   |
| GH                  | GI                  | GJ                  | GK                  | GL                   |
| GL                  | GM                  | GN                  | GO                  | GP                   |
| GP                  | GQ                  | GR                  | GS                  | GT                   |
| GT                  | GU                  | GV                  | GW                  | GX                   |
| GX                  | GY                  | GA                  | GB                  | GC                   |
| GC                  | GD                  | GE                  | GF                  | GG                   |
| GG                  | GH                  | GI                  | GJ                  | GK                   |
| GK                  | GL                  | GM                  | GN                  | GO                   |
| GO                  | GP                  | GQ                  | GR                  | GS                   |
| GS                  | GT                  | GU                  | GV                  | GW                   |
| GW                  | GX                  | GY                  | GA                  | GB                   |
| GB                  | GC                  | GD                  | GE                  | GF                   |
| GF                  | GG                  | GH                  | GI                  | GJ                   |
| GJ                  | GK                  | GL                  | GM                  | GN                   |
| GN                  | GO                  | GP                  | GQ                  | GR                   |
| GR                  | GS                  | GT                  | GU                  | GV                   |
| GV                  | GW                  | GX                  | GY                  | GA                   |
| GA                  | GB                  | GC                  | GD                  | GE                   |
| GE                  | GF                  | GG                  | GH                  | GI                   |
| GI                  | GJ                  | GK                  | GL                  | GM                   |
| GM                  | GN                  | GO                  | GP                  | GQ                   |
| GQ                  | GR                  | GS                  | GT                  | GU                   |
| GU                  | GV                  | GW                  | GX                  | GY                   |
| GY                  | GA                  | GB                  | GC                  | GD                   |
| GD                  | GE                  | GF                  | GG                  | GH                   |
| GH                  | GI                  | GJ                  | GK                  | GL                   |
| GL                  | GM                  | GN                  | GO                  | GP                   |
| GP                  | GQ                  | GR                  | GS                  | GT                   |
| GT                  | GU                  | GV                  | GW                  | GX                   |
| GX                  | GY                  | GA                  | GB                  | GC                   |
| GC                  | GD                  | GE                  | GF                  | GG                   |
| GG                  | GH                  | GI                  | GJ                  | GK                   |
| GK                  | GL                  | GM                  | GN                  | GO                   |
| GO                  | GP                  | GQ                  | GR                  | GS                   |
| GS                  | GT                  | GU                  | GV                  | GW                   |
| GW                  | GX                  | GY                  | GA                  | GB                   |
| GB                  | GC                  | GD                  | GE                  | GF                   |
| GF                  | GG                  | GH                  | GI                  | GJ                   |
| GJ                  | GK                  | GL                  | GM                  | GN                   |
| GN                  | GO                  | GP                  | GQ                  | GR                   |
| GR                  | GS                  | GT                  | GU                  | GV                   |
| GV                  | GW                  | GX                  | GY                  | GA                   |
| GA                  | GB                  | GC                  | GD                  | GE                   |
| GE                  | GF                  | GG                  | GH                  | GI                   |
| GI                  | GJ                  | GK                  | GL                  | GM                   |
| GM                  | GN                  | GO                  | GP                  | GQ                   |
| GQ                  | GR                  | GS                  | GT                  | GU                   |
| GU                  | GV                  | GW                  | GX                  | GY                   |
| GY                  | GA                  | GB                  | GC                  | GD                   |
| GD                  | GE                  | GF                  | GG                  | GH                   |
| GH                  | GI                  | GJ                  | GK                  | GL                   |
| GL                  | GM                  | GN                  | GO                  | GP                   |
| GP                  | GQ                  | GR                  | GS                  | GT                   |
| GT                  | GU                  | GV                  | GW                  | GX                   |
| GX                  | GY                  | GA                  | GB                  | GC                   |
| GC                  | GD                  | GE                  | GF                  | GG                   |
| GG                  | GH                  | GI                  | GJ                  | GK                   |
| GK                  | GL                  | GM                  | GN                  | GO                   |
| GO                  | GP                  | GQ                  | GR                  | GS                   |
| GS                  | GT                  | GU                  | GV                  | GW                   |
| GW                  | GX                  | GY                  | GA                  | GB                   |
| GB                  | GC                  | GD                  | GE                  | GF                   |
| GF                  | GG                  | GH                  | GI                  | GJ                   |
| GJ                  | GK                  | GL                  | GM                  | GN                   |
| GN                  | GO                  | GP                  | GQ                  | GR                   |
| GR                  | GS                  | GT                  | GU                  | GV                   |
| GV                  | GW                  | GX                  | GY                  | GA                   |
| GA                  | GB                  | GC                  | GD                  | GE                   |
| GE                  | GF                  | GG                  | GH                  | GI                   |
| GI                  | GJ                  | GK                  | GL                  | GM                   |
| GM                  | GN                  | GO                  | GP                  | GQ                   |
| GQ                  | GR                  | GS                  | GT                  | GU                   |
| GU                  | GV                  | GW                  | GX                  | GY                   |
| GY                  | GA                  | GB                  | GC                  | GD                   |
| GD                  | GE                  | GF                  | GG                  | GH                   |
| GH                  | GI                  | GJ                  | GK                  | GL                   |
| GL                  | GM                  | GN                  | GO                  | GP                   |
| GP                  | GQ                  | GR                  | GS                  | GT                   |
| GT                  | GU                  | GV                  | GW                  | GX                   |
| GX                  | GY                  | GA                  | GB                  | GC                   |
| GC                  | GD                  | GE                  | GF                  | GG                   |
| GG                  | GH                  | GI                  | GJ                  | GK                   |
| GK                  | GL                  | GM                  | GN                  | GO                   |
| GO                  | GP                  | GQ                  | GR                  | GS                   |
| GS                  | GT                  | GU                  | GV                  | GW                   |
| GW                  | GX                  | GY                  | GA                  | GB                   |
| GB                  | GC                  | GD                  | GE                  | GF                   |
| GF                  | GG                  | GH                  | GI                  | GJ                   |
| GJ                  | GK                  | GL                  | GM                  | GN                   |
| GN                  | GO                  | GP                  | GQ                  | GR                   |
| GR                  | GS                  | GT                  | GU                  | GV                   |
| GV                  | GW                  | GX                  | GY                  | GA                   |
| GA                  | GB                  | GC                  | GD                  | GE                   |
| GE                  | GF                  | GG                  | GH                  | GI                   |
| GI                  | GJ                  | GK                  | GL                  | GM                   |
| GM                  | GN                  | GO                  | GP                  | GQ                   |
| GQ                  | GR                  | GS                  | GT                  | GU                   |
| GU                  | GV                  | GW                  | GX                  | GY                   |
| GY                  | GA                  | GB                  | GC                  | GD                   |
| GD                  | GE                  | GF                  | GG                  | GH                   |
| GH                  | GI                  | GJ                  | GK                  | GL                   |
| GL                  | GM                  | GN                  | GO                  | GP                   |
| GP                  | GQ                  | GR                  | GS                  | GT                   |
| GT                  | GU                  | GV                  | GW                  | GX                   |
| GX                  | GY                  | GA                  | GB                  | GC                   |
| GC                  | GD                  | GE                  | GF                  | GG                   |
| GG                  | GH                  | GI                  | GJ                  | GK                   |
| GK                  | GL                  | GM                  | GN                  | GO                   |
| GO                  | GP                  | GQ                  | GR                  | GS                   |
| GS                  | GT                  | GU                  | GV                  | GW                   |
| GW                  | GX                  | GY                  | GA                  | GB                   |
| GB                  | GC                  | GD                  | GE                  | GF                   |
| GF                  | GG                  | GH                  | GI                  | GJ                   |
| GJ                  | GK                  | GL                  | GM                  | GN                   |
| GN                  | GO                  | GP                  | GQ                  | GR                   |
| GR                  | GS                  | GT                  | GU                  | GV                   |
| GV                  | GW                  | GX                  | GY                  | GA                   |
| GA                  | GB                  | GC                  | GD                  | GE                   |
| GE                  | GF                  | GG                  | GH                  | GI                   |
| GI                  | GJ                  | GK                  | GL                  | GM                   |
| GM                  | GN                  | GO                  | GP                  | GQ                   |
| GQ                  | GR                  | GS                  | GT                  | GU                   |
| GU                  | GV                  | GW                  | GX                  | GY                   |
| GY                  | GA                  | GB                  | GC                  | GD                   |
| GD                  | GE                  | GF                  | GG                  | GH                   |
| GH                  | GI                  | GJ                  | GK                  | GL                   |
| GL                  | GM                  | GN                  | GO                  | GP                   |
| GP                  | GQ                  | GR                  | GS                  | GT                   |
| GT                  | GU                  | GV                  | GW                  | GX                   |
| GX                  | GY                  | GA                  | GB                  | GC                   |
| GC                  | GD                  | GE                  | GF                  | GG                   |
| GG                  | GH                  | GI                  | GJ                  | GK                   |
| GK                  | GL                  | GM                  | GN                  | GO                   |
| GO                  | GP                  | GQ                  | GR                  | GS                   |
| GS                  | GT                  | GU                  | GV                  | GW                   |
| GW                  | GX                  | GY                  | GA                  | GB                   |
| GB                  | GC                  | GD                  | GE                  | GF                   |
| GF                  | GG                  | GH                  | GI                  | GJ                   |
| GJ                  | GK                  | GL                  | GM                  | GN                   |
| GN                  | GO                  | GP                  | GQ                  | GR                   |
| GR                  | GS                  | GT                  | GU                  | GV                   |
| GV                  | GW                  | GX                  | GY                  | GA                   |
| GA                  | GB                  | GC                  | GD                  | GE                   |
| GE                  | GF                  | GG                  | GH                  | GI                   |
| GI                  | GJ                  | GK                  | GL                  | GM                   |
| GM                  | GN                  | GO                  | GP                  | GQ                   |
| GQ                  | GR                  | GS                  | GT                  | GU                   |
| GU                  | GV                  | GW                  | GX                  | GY                   |
| GY                  | GA                  | GB                  | GC                  | GD                   |
| GD                  | GE                  | GF                  | GG                  | GH                   |
| GH                  | GI                  | GJ                  | GK                  | GL                   |
| GL                  | GM                  | GN                  | GO                  | GP                   |
| GP                  | GQ                  | GR                  | GS                  | GT                   |
| GT                  | GU                  | GV                  | GW                  | GX                   |
| GX                  | GY                  | GA                  | GB                  | GC                   |
| GC                  | GD                  | GE                  | GF                  | GG                   |
| GG                  | GH                  | GI                  | GJ                  | GK                   |
| GK                  | GL                  | GM                  | GN                  | GO                   |
| GO                  | GP                  | GQ                  | GR                  | GS                   |
| GS                  | GT                  | GU                  | GV                  | GW                   |
| GW                  | GX                  | GY                  | GA                  | GB                   |
| GB                  | GC                  | GD                  | GE                  | GF                   |
| GF                  | GG                  | GH                  | GI                  | GJ                   |
| GJ                  | GK                  | GL                  | GM                  | GN                   |
| GN                  | GO                  | GP                  | GQ                  | GR                   |
| GR                  | GS                  | GT                  | GU                  | GV                   |
| GV                  | GW                  | GX                  | GY                  | GA                   |
| GA                  | GB                  | GC                  | GD                  | GE                   |
| GE                  | GF                  | GG                  | GH                  | GI                   |
| GI                  | GJ                  | GK                  | GL                  | GM                   |
| GM                  | GN                  | GO                  | GP                  | GQ                   |
| GQ                  | GR                  | GS                  | GT                  | GU                   |
| GU                  | GV                  | GW                  | GX                  | GY                   |
| GY                  | GA                  | GB                  | GC                  | GD                   |
| GD                  | GE                  | GF                  | GG                  | GH                   |
| GH                  | GI                  | GJ                  | GK                  | GL                   |
| GL                  | GM                  | GN                  | GO                  | GP                   |
| GP                  | GQ                  | GR                  | GS                  | GT                   |
| GT                  | GU                  | GV                  | GW                  | GX                   |
| GX                  | GY                  | GA                  | GB                  | GC                   |
| GC                  | GD                  | GE                  | GF                  | GG                   |
| GG                  | GH                  | GI                  | GJ                  | GK                   |
| GK                  | GL                  | GM                  | GN                  | GO                   |

CP

26

EXPERIMENTS AND PROPERTIES OF PAINTS

Experiments with emulsion paints. S. P. Zel'din. *Russk. Lako-Krasochel Prom.* 1938, No. 4, 35-6; *Khim. Referat. Zhur.* 2, No. 1, 100-1 (1939). — Paints prepd. with lithopone on a water-castor oil emulsion preserve their white shade much better than those prepd. with linseed oil. Green paints and carbon-black paints dry much faster when prepd. with a water-castor oil emulsion than with linseed oil. The emulsion black has a greater luster. Painting of the wooden platforms of trucks with the emulsion paints (on canvas base as well as without it) gave satisfactory results. W. R. Henn

ASB-SEA METALLURGICAL LITERATURE CLASSIFICATION

FROM: SIBIRSKA

RECEIVED: SEP 10 1951

RECEIVED: SEP 10 1951

26

ca

Casein priming base for wood. S. P. Zel'din. Org. Chem. Ind. (U. S. S. R.) 5, 54(1938). A mixture of 100 g. dry casein, 3.5-4.5 g. NaOH, 4.5-5.5 g. PhOH, 300-400 g. pigments (mineral and org.) and 20-40 g. alizarin oil was used as a prime base for oil and lacquer paints on wood. It prevents blistering and swelling of veneer finish, dries quickly and reduces the required no. of varnish coatings.

Chas. Blanc

ASB-SLA METALLURGICAL LITERATURE CLASSIFICATION





ZEL'DIN, V.S., inzh.; DEKhanov, N.M., inzh.; BOYTSOV, L.I., inzh.;  
SARANKIN, V.A., inzh.

Experience in the industrial application of nonfluxed manganese  
sinter for the smelting of 82% silicomanganese. Stal' 25 no.8:  
718 Ag '65. (MIRA 18:8)

KHITRIK, S.I., doktor tekhn. nauk; DEKhanov, N.M., inzh.;  
SARANKIN, V.A., inzh.; ZEL'DIN, V.S., inzh.;  
BELIKOV, Yu.V., inzh.

Making manganese metal on a phosphorous-free slag from  
first-grade Nikopol' manganese ore. Met. i gornorud.  
prom. no.5:66-68 S-0 '63. (MIRA 16:11)

ZEL'DIN, V.S., inzh; VLASENKO, V.Ye., inzh.

Pyrometallurgical dephosphorization of manganese ores.

Stal' 22 no.10:917-918 0'62.

(MIRA 15:10)

(Manganese---Metallurgy)

ZEL'DIN, V.S.; SARANKIN, V.A.

Accelerating the metal manganese smelting process by blowing the bath with inert gases. Stal' 23 no.1:54-55 Ja '63. (MIRA 16:2)

1. Zaporozhskiy zavod ferrosplavov.  
(Manganese—Metallurgy)

S/133/63/000/001/006/011  
A054/A126

AUTHORS: Zel'din, V. S., Sarankin, V. A.

TITLE: Intensification of metallic manganese smelting by blowing inert gases into the bath

PERIODICAL: Stal', no. 1, 1963, 54 - 55

TEXT: It is known that silicomanganese, upon penetrating through the slag layer is not completely cleaned from silicon and that at the bottom a metal layer forms which contains 3 - 5% Si. Based on the experience that during tapping the silicon content of the metal is reduced by 0.3 - 0.6%, tests were carried out to obtain manganese with a low silicon content by vigorous stirring of the bath. For this purpose the smelting metal was blown through by argon or nitrogen gas via a reducer under a pressure of 1.5 - 3.0 atm. through a 1/2" diameter pipe. Stirring was started after the last bath of silicomanganese was fed into the furnace. During stirring the furnace was not switched off. The tube was deslagged and set in the bath as deep as the slag-metal contact surface or a little deeper, into the metal. Depending on the silicon content the blowing was repeated 3 - 5 times.

Card 1/2

S/133/63/000/001/006/011  
A054/A126

Intensification of metallic manganese smelting by...

using an average of  $1\text{m}^3$  per 1 ton of metal. Based on a total of 168 test smeltings the silicon-oxidation rate was found to have increased from 0.9 to 1.56% per hour on the average. The stirring of the bath considerably increased the output of Mpl (Mrl) grade metal and in general improved the technical-economical parameters. The new method involves smoke-formation which can, however, be eliminated by the application of electromagnetic stirring instead of using gas for this purpose. There is 1 figure. ✓

ASSOCIATION: Zaporozhskiy zavod ferrosplavov (Zaporozh'ye Plant of Ferroalloys)

Card 2/2

SOV/133-59-4-13/32

AUTHORS: Zel'din, V.S. and Ilyushina, L.G., Engineers  
TITLE: Improvement in the Production of Metallic Manganese  
(Usovershenstvovaniye proizvodstva metallichesкого  
margantsa)  
PERIODICAL: Stal', 1959, Nr 4, pp 333-335 (USSR)  
ABSTRACT: A brief outline of the development of the production  
process of metallic manganese on the Zaporozh'ye Ferro-  
alloys Works which resulted in a decrease in the cost  
of production by a factor of 3 (from 1950 to 1958) is  
given. Main points: 1) the use of tilting furnaces for  
the production of the liquid conversion slag  
(composition, %: MnO - 64.0; FeO - 0.60; CaO - 3.75;  
SiO<sub>2</sub> - 27.0; MgO - 1.1; Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> - 3.0 and P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> - 0.023).  
A part of the flux (quartzite fines) is replaced by  
slag from the production of merchant silicomanganese  
Culm 17, which contains 50% of SiO<sub>2</sub> and 20% of Mn.  
Changes in the power consumption and in output of the  
furnaces during 1950-1958 are shown in Fig 1.  
2) Smelting of conversion silicomanganese in one stage.  
Previously 50% silicomanganese was smelted in two stages:

Card 1/3



SOV/133-59-4-13/32

## Improvement in the Production of Metallic Manganese

conversion manganese - silicomanganese; both were made in separate furnaces. From 1953, by tapping silicon manganese into a refractory lined ladle and retention of the metal in the ladle, an increase in the manganese content to 58 - 63% was obtained as surplus carbon was evolved in the form of kish. In 1958 silicomanganese was produced directly without intermediate smelting of conversion manganese (no details). In the near future granulation of silicomanganese will be introduced. Directly produced silicomanganese has the following composition, %: Mn 66 - 69; Si 28 - 30; C 0.05 - 0.08; P 0.030 - 0.035.

3) Metallic manganese is produced from conversion liquid slag (48% Mn), lime (90% CaO) and crushed silicomanganese (30% Si) in tilting furnaces operating synchronously with tilting slag furnaces for charging conversion slag in liquid state. Liquid metallic manganese is vacuum treated at a residual pressure of 100 mm Hg. Changes in the power consumption for the production of manganese, increase in productivity and

Card 2/3

SOV/133-59-4-13/32

Improvement in the Production of Metallic Manganese

decrease in the production costs are shown in Fig 2 and 3. There are 3 figures.

ASSOCIATION: Zaporozhskiy Zavod Ferrosplavov i Zaporozhskiy Sovnarkhoz (Zaporozh'ye Ferroalloys Works and Zaporozh'ye Sovnarkhoz)

Card 3/3

DEKHANOV, N.M., inzh., otv. red.; KRAVCHENKO, V.A., inzh., zames. otv. red.; RAGULINA, R.I., inzh., red.; YEM, A.P., kand. tekhn. nauk, red.; GASI, M.I., assisten, red.; ZEL'DIN, V.S., inzh., red.; SAKHAROV, R.S., red.; BELIKOV, Yu.V., inzh., red.; KOCHERGA, N.T., ved. red.; SYCHUGOV, V.G., tekhn. red.

[Development of the iron alloy industry in the U.S.S.R.] Razvitiye ferrosplavnoi promyshlennosti SSSR. Kiev, Gos. izd-vo tekhn. lit-ry, USSR, 1961. 243 p. (MIRA 15:4)

1. Ukraine. Gosudarstvennyy nauchno-tekhnicheskiy komitet. Institut tekhnicheskoy informatsii. 2. Zaporozhskiy zavod ferrosplavov (for Dekhanov, Kravchenko, Ragulina). 3. Dnepropetrovskiy metallurgicheskiy institut (for Gasik, Belikov).  
(Iron industry)

ZEL'DIN, V.S., inzh.; ILYUSHINA, L.O.

Production of carbon-free ferrochromium in tilting furnaces.  
Stal' 21 no.8:711-712 Ag '61. (MIRA 14:9)

1. Zaporozhskiy zavod ferrosplavov i Zaporozhskiy sovnarkhoz.  
(Iron-chromium alloys--Metallurgy)

SARANKIN, V.A., inzh.; DEKhanov, N.M., inzh.; BOYTSOV, L.I., inzh.;  
ZEL'DIN, V.S., inzh.; CHUPAKHIN, Yu.M., inzh.

Effect of conditions of slag formation on the quality technical  
and economic indices of the production of carbon-free  
ferrochromium. Stal' 25 no.10:915-916 3 '65. (MIRA 18:11)

1. Zaporozhskiy zavod ferrosplavov.

L 3277-66 EWT(1)/EPA(s)-2

ACCESSION NR: AR5014348

UR/0271/65/000/005/A032/A033  
62-52:621.314.26

SOURCE: Ref. zh. Avtomatika, telemekhanika i vychislitel'naya tekhnika.  
Svodnyy tom, Abs. 5A222

AUTHOR: Sandler, A. S.<sup>44,55</sup>; Kudryavtsev, A. V.<sup>44,55</sup>; Sarbatov, R. S.<sup>44,55</sup>  
Nikol'skiy, A. A.; Zel'din, V. Sh.<sup>44,55</sup>

TITLE: Static frequency changer with thyristors intended for speed regulation of  
high-speed induction motors<sup>44,55</sup>

CITED SOURCE: Tr. Mosk. energ. in-ta, vyp. 56, 1964, 59-74

TOPIC TAGS: frequency changer, induction motor<sup>44,55</sup>

TRANSLATION: A frequency changer designed with VKDU-20 thyristors consists  
of a power controlled rectifier, a 3-phase inverter, and a control system that  
comprises a frequency-setting unit, rectifier and inverter control units, a  
protection unit, and a supply source. The changer has an output power of 3-kva  
and a voltage controllable within 26-130 v at frequencies of 200-1000 cps,

Card 1/2

L 3277-66

ACCESSION NR: AR5014348

respectively. Oscillograms are presented of motor voltages and currents under steady-state conditions and also the oscillograms which illustrate starting, braking, and speed regulation of the motor. Cited advantages of the changer are: the possibility of continuous independent control of frequency and voltage, small weight, and small size. Cited disadvantages are: impossibility of efficient generator-type braking and greater installed capacity of equipment at higher (close to 1000 cps) frequencies. Calculation of transformers and coincidence circuit is indicated. Figs. 12, tabs. 2.

SUB CODE: EE

ENCL: 00

Card 2/2

ZEL'DIN, V.S.; DREKALOVICH, I.A.

Length of service of magnesite brick in furnaces for smelting  
manganese alloys. Ogneupory 26 no.6:269-271 '61.

(MIRA 14:7)

1. Zaporozhskiy zavod ferrosplavov.  
(Fire brick)  
(Smelting furnaces)



NIKOLAYEV, V.I.; ZIL'DIN, V.S.; KOVTANYUK, V.M.

New developments in research. Stal' 24 no.2:144 F '64. (MIRA 17:9)

DEKHANOV, N .M.; BOYTSOV, L.I., kand. tekhn. nauk; KRAVCHENKO, V.A.,  
kand. tekhn. nauk; SNEZHKO, P.F.; ZEL'DIN, V.S.; KHARLAMOV, I.G.  
[deceased]; RUNOV, M.A.; SEREBRENNIKOV, A.A.; MATYUSHENKO, V.I.

Production of high-quality ferrosilicon powder for heavy  
suspensions. Mat. i gornorud. prom. no.4:14-16 J1-Ag '65.  
(MIRA 18:10)

SANDLER, A.S., kand.tekhn.nauk; SARBATOV, R.S., inzh.; KUDRYAVTSEV, A.V.,  
inzh.; ZEL'DIN, V.Sh., inzh.; NIKOL'SKIY, A.A., inzh.

Static frequency converters for regulating the speed of asynchronous  
motors. Vest. elektroprom. 33 no.3:45-51 Mr '62. (MIRA 15:3)  
(Frequency regulation) (Electric motors, Induction)

1-67 SMT(1)

ACC NR: AP6021059

(A, N)

SOURCE CODE: UR/0292/66/000/003/0033/0035

AUTHOR: Sandler, A. S. (Professor); Gulyatskiy, Yu. M. (Engineer);  
Zel'din, V. Sh. (Engineer); Shchukin, G. A. (Engineer)

ORG: none

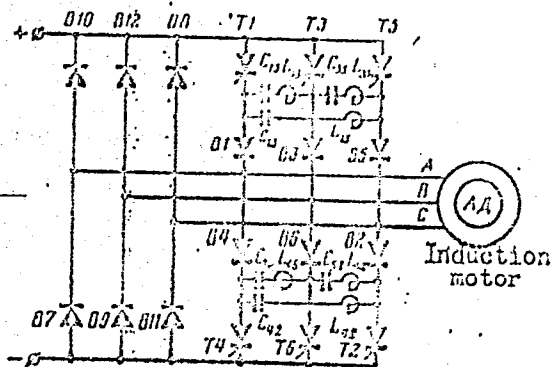
TITLE: Autonomous semiconductor inverter

SOURCE: Elektrotehnika, no. 3, 1966, 33-35

TOPIC TAGS: semiconductor inverter,  
dc ac power inverter, *electric converter,*  
*rotary inverter*

ABSTRACT: A modification (see figure) of  
a power inverter developed earlier by V. F.  
Shukalov (Trudy LIAP, 1962, no. 36) is

described. The distinguishing feature of the  
new type lies in the fact that the current-  
limiting reactors are placed in series with  
the switching capacitors. The switching-  
process theory is briefly considered. An  
experimental model of the inverter was



Inverter with LC-circuit switching

Card 1/2

UDC: 621.314.58.313.333.2

L 09934-67

ACC NR: AP6021059

tested in supplying a 220/380-v, 28-kw induction motor at 5, 10, 30, and 50 cps; speed-torque characteristics are shown. These findings are reported: (1) The inverter with oscillatory switching circuits is a practical device which can be used for supplying induction motors up to 20-30-kw capacity; (2) Placing the current-limiting reactors in the switching circuits has resulted in (a) reduction of size and weight of the inverter and (b) lower rate of rise of current in thyristors. Orig. art. has: 5 figures and 13 formulas.

SUB CODE: 09 / SUBM DATE: none / ORIG REF: 001

ZEL'DIN, Ye., inzh. (Leningrad)

A hybrid stage, Radio no.5:41 My '65.

(MLRA 18:5)

9(2)

SOV/115-59-9-14/37

AUTHOR:

Zel'din, Ye. A.

TITLE:

Measuring the RPM Number Without Loading the Shaft

PERIODICAL:

Izmeritel'naya tekhnika, 1959, Nr 9, pp 28-29 (USSR)

ABSTRACT:

A device for measuring the rpm number by a photo-electric method without loading the shaft was developed at TsNII imeni Krylov. This device will measure up to 7,000 rpm with an error of  $\pm 1$  rpm and may be manufactured in any workshop. Black and white stripes are applied to the shaft whose rpm is to be measured. A lamp, 12 volts, 15 watts, and a FS-A1 or FS-D1 photoresistor are mounted in tubes which are covered by short-focus lenses. When the shaft is turned, the photoresistor will produce pulses of a frequency equal to the rpm number which are counted by a SB-1m/100 electromechanical counter within a predetermined time interval. An ordinary alarm clock, equipped with special contacts will serve as timer and will actuate a blocking generator. The counter

Card 1/2

SOV/115-59-9-14/37

Measuring the RPM Number Without Loading the Shaft

capacity limits the maximum rpm which may be measured with this type of device.

Card 2/2



ZEL'DIN, Yevsey Aronovich; IVANOV, B.N., red.; VASIL'YEV, Yu.A., red.  
~~1zd-va;~~ BELOGUROVA, I.A., tekhn. red.

[Impulse-type gas discharge lamps and their use]Gazorazriadnye  
impul'snye lampy i ikh primeneniye; stenogramma lektsii. Leningrad,  
1961. 34 p. (MIRA 16:2)  
(Electric lamps)

ZEL'DIN, Ye., inzh. (g.Leningrad)

Electronic time relay. Radio no.2:21-22 F '61. (MIRA 14:9)  
(Electric relays)

GORSHKOV, Aleksey Stepanovich; RUSETSKIY, Aleksandr Alekseyevich.  
Prinimal uchastiye ZEL'DIN, Ye.A.; SHMYREV, A.N., kand.  
tekhn. nauk, retsenzent; ROZHDESTVENSKIY, V.N., dots.,  
retsenzent; IVANOV, A.N., kand. tekhn. nauk, nauchnyy red.;  
KAZAROV, Yu.S., red.; SHISHKOVA, L.M., tekhn. red.

[Cavitation pipes] Kavitatsionnye trubyy. Leningrad, Sudpromgiz,  
1962. 165 p. (MIRA 16:2)

(Cavitation)

S/194/62/000/007/029/160  
D295/D308

AUTHOR: Zel'din, Ye.

TITLE: Time relay

PERIODICAL: Referativnyy zhurnal. Avtomatika i radioelektronika,  
no. 6, 1962, abstract 7-2-17 a (Sov. foto, no. 1,  
1962, 28) 22-

TEXT: An electronic time relay is described for use in large-scale and color-photograph printing to ensure high accuracy and stability of timing. The time relay provides, in addition to automatic control, facilities for manual switching. The delays range from 0.2 to 60 sec. On one scale (the 'units' scale) delays from 0.2 to 11 sec. are set; on the other (the 'tens' scale), the remaining 50 sec., by 10 sec. steps. The device can be fed from 127 and 220 V mains, and has a power consumption of about 5 W. The time relay has four pairs of contacts connected in series-parallel groups (2 pairs each) which eliminates spark wear of the contacts for amplifier valves of a power of 150 - 200 W. The time relay is manufactured by the Leningradskiy optiko-mekhanicheskii zavod LUMP (LUMP Optical-Mechanical).  
Card 1/2

Time relay

S/194/62/000/007/029/160  
D295/D308

Plant, Leningrad). [Abstracter's note: Complete translation.]

Card 2/2

ZEL'DIN, Ye.A.

New version of the oscillographic method for frequency measurement.  
Izm.tekh. no.5:52-53 My '63. (MIRA 16:10)

ZEL'DIN, Ye., inzh. (g.Leningrad)

Electronic stroboscope using a pulse tube. Radio no.2:41-42 F  
'62. (MIRA 15:1)

(Stroboscope)

BIRBAIR, M.L.; ZEL'DIN, Ya.M.

Errors of the medical working ability expertise in diseases of  
the cardiovascular system. Zdrav.Bel. 8 no.11:63-65 N '62.

(MIRA 16:5)

1. Vitebskaya oblastnaya vrachebno-trudovaya ekspertnaya komissiya  
(predsedatel' Ye.A. Khrapunovich) i kafedra fakul'tetskoy terapii  
Vitebskogo gosudarstvennogo meditsinskogo instituta. (zav. - prof.  
A.M. Davydov).

(CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM--DISEASES) (DISABILITY EVALUATION)



KREYTSER, A.G.; ZEL'DIN, Ye.A.

Combined wxyhemometer O-57. Med.prom. 14 no.11:50-54 N '60.  
(MIRA 13:11)

1. Mediko-instrumental'nyy zavod "Krasnogvardeyets."  
(BLOOD---OXYGEN CONTENT)  
(MEDICAL INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS)

ZEL'DIN, Ye.A.; KREYTSER, A.G.

Oxyhemograph. Radio no. 7:56-57 J1 '57.

(MIRA 10:8)

(Physiological apparatus) (Electronic instruments)

ZEL'DIN, Ye.A.

Simple circuit of an electronic stroboscope. Priborostroenie  
no.3:22-23 Mr '63. (MIRA 16:6)  
(Stroboscope)

256 LIN, 12.7

AUTHOR: Zel'din, Ye.A. and Kreytser, A.G.

107-57-7-49/56

TITLE: Oxyhemometer (Oksigemometr)

PERIODICAL: Radio, 1957, Nr 7, pp 56-57 (USSR)

ABSTRACT: An oxyhemometer is an instrument for photoelectric measurement of oxygen saturation of human arterial blood. The instrument described below differs from older types in its better operational characteristics, simplified circuit, smaller size (210x180x225 mm), and smaller weight (3 kg). An indirect method of measurement is used: a section of the pinna of the ear is transilluminated by two small light beams, red and infrared, and light absorptions are compared by means of two miniature photocells. The absorption of red rays depends on the color (i.e., oxygen content) of the blood, on the thickness of the pinna, the fill of blood vessels, and other factors. The absorption of infrared rays depends on all the above factors except the color of blood. A bridge-type circuit involving a double-triode 6N15P tube compares the output voltages of both photocells in such a way that a voltage proportional to their difference is applied to an indicating instrument. The scale of the instrument is calibrated directly in % of oxygen blood saturation. A selenium photocell and a type FESS-U-1 sulfurous-silver cell are used for red and infrared rays respectively. Type 6Ts4P tube is used as power-supply rectifier. A ferroresonance voltage-stabilized transformer delivers practically constant output voltage with any a-c input voltage between 100 and 240 v. Power consumption 25 w.

Card 1/2

Oxyhemometer

107-57-7-49/56

One circuit diagram is shown, constructional features are given, and a specification of parts is provided.

AVAILABLE: Library of Congress

Card 2/2

**"APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 03/15/2001**

**CIA-RDP86-00513R001964220009-8**

**APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 03/15/2001**

**CIA-RDP86-00513R001964220009-8"**

KREYTSER, A.G.; ZEL'DIN, Ye.A.

New oxygenometer. Med. prom. 10 no.1:41-42 Ja-Mr '56 (MIRA 9:6)

1. Mediko-instrumental'nyy ordena Lenina zavod "Krasnogvardeysts".  
(PHYSIOLOGICAL APPARATUS) (OXYGEN)

BOL'SHAKOV, V.M.; ZEL'DIN, Ye.S. [deceased]; MINTS, R.P.; FUFAYEV, N.A.

Dynamics of an oscillator - rotor system. Izv. vyzn. ucheb.  
sav.; radiofiz. 8 no.2:359-371 '63. (MIRA 1846)

1. Nauchno-issledovatel'skiy fiziko-tekhnicheskiy institut pri  
Gor'kovskom universitete.



KON'KOV, Aleksey Ivanovich; ZEL'DIN, Yuliy Rafailovich; KURGIN,  
Yuriy Mikhaylovich; KOZLOVSKIY, Sergey Dmitriyevich;  
KON'KOVA, Mayya Borisovna; BUDENOV, Konstantin  
Dmitriyevich; BELEN'KIY, L.I., retsenzent; ABRAMOV, S.A.,  
retsenzent; ZELENSKAYA, G.G., retsenzent; SIBIRTSEV, S.L.,  
retsenzent; VERBITSKAYA, Ye.M., red.

[Equipment for the finishing operations in the textile  
industry] Oborudovanie otdelocnogo proizvodstva tekstil'-  
noi promyshlennosti. Moskva, Legkaia industriia, 1964.  
417 p. (MIRA 18:1)

ZEL'DIN, Yu.R.

~~Speed ranges of spindle performance.~~ Tekst.prom. 16 no.7:65-66  
J1 '56. (MLBA 9:8)

(Spinning machinery)

AKIM, L.Ye.; GEYSBERG, S.M.; TALMUD, S.L.; Prinimali uchastits: YEL'NITSKAYA, Z.P., mladshiy nauchnyy sotrudnik; ZEL'DINA, A.Ye., mladshiy nauchnyy sotrudnik; MEL'CHAKOVA, N.A., mladshiy nauchnyy sotrudnik; BLINOV, Ye.P., starshiy laborant; BOGDANOVSKAYA, M.K., starshiy laborant

Obtaining viscose cellulose for the production of staple rayon with complete elimination of the stage of hot alkaline refining of the woodpulp. Trudy LTITSBP no.13:8-15 '64.

(MIRA 18:2)

KURTSIN, I. T.; ZELDINA, A. M.; GOLFMAN, A. E.; et al

Nervino-Gumoralnye Peguliatsii Deiatelnosti Pischevaritelnogo Apparata (Neuro-Humoral Regulative Activity of Digestive Apparatus), 304 p., Moscow, 1949.

TALMUD, S.L.; ZEL'DINA, A.Ye.; GUREVICH, R.I.

Preparation of sulfite viscose. Zhur. prikl. khim. 33 no.9:2112-  
2118 S '60. (MIRA 13:10)

1. Leningradskiy tekhnologicheskii institut tsellyulozno-bumazh-  
noy promyshlennosti.

(Viscose)

TALMUD, S.L.; ZEL'DINA, A.Ye.

Production of sulfide rayon pulp. Trudy LTITSBP no.12:95-115 '64.

Determining the amount of resin dissolved in the cooking liquors  
of sulfite pulp production. Ibid.:126-129

(MIRA 18:8)

TALMUD, S.L.; BANDAS, T.G.; ZEL'DINA, A.Ye.

Obtaining sulfite viscose cellulose. Report No.1: Reactivity of  
cold-refined cellulose for viscose formation. Trudy LTITSBP  
no.13:16-20 '64. (MIRA 18:2)

ZEL'DINA, M.Yu.; ZEMANEK, Ye.N.; SERGEYEVA, A.N.; TURCHANINOVA, E.V.

~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~  
Solar activity in 1951. Publ.Kiev.astron.obser.no.6:113-119 '54.  
(Sun) (MIRA 9:4)



ZSL'DINA, M. Yu.

ZHL'DINA, M. Yu.; ZEMANEK, Ye. N.; SHEROYEVA, A. N.

Observations of the solar photosphere and chromosphere at the Kiev  
Astronomical Observatory in 1942-1945. Trudy KAO 1:81-300 '56.  
(Sun--Observations) (MLRA 10:9)

*ZEL'DINA, M. Yu.*

15-57-5-6836

Translation from: Referativnyy zhurnal, Geologiya, 1957, Nr 5,  
p 159 (USSR)

AUTHORS: Balabushevich, I. A., Zel'dina, M. Yu.

TITLE: The Solution of Direct and Inverse Problems of Gravimetry Along the Vertical Gradient for Disturbing Bodies of Simple Form (Resheniye pryamoy i obratnoy zadachi gravimetrii po vertikal'nomu gradiyentu dlya vozmushchayushchikh tel prosteyshy formy)

PERIODICAL: Publikatsiya Kiyevsk. astron. observ., 1956, Nr 7,  
pp 65-92.

ABSTRACT: The authors attempt to bring together in a single system the solutions of direct and inverse problems of gravimetry along the vertical gradient  $W_{zz}$ . The solution for the direct problem is examined, and also methods for solving the inverse problem for several bodies of the simplest form. The considered instances of solving direct and inverse problems of gravimetry

Card 1/2

15-57-5-6836

The Solution of Direct and Inverse Problems (Cont.)

along  $W_{zz}$  might also be used to a considerable degree in interpreting the magnetic field  $Z_a$ .

Card 2/2

A. L.

ZEL'DINA, M. Yu.

SERGEYEV, A.N.; ZEL'DINA, M.Yu.

Chromospheric activity of the sun from 1948 to 1949. Publ.  
Kiev. astron. obser. no.7:95-104 '56. (MLRA 9:12)

(Sun--Prominences)

ZEL'DINA, M.Yu; ZEMANEK, Ye.N.; SERGEYEVA, A.N.

Observations of the sun's photosphere and chromosphere at the  
Astronomical Observatory of Kiev University in 1946-1950. Trudy  
KAO 2:3-468 '58. (MIRA 13:4)  
(Sun)

BALABUSHEVICH, I.A.; ZEL'DINA, M.Yu.

Solution of the direct and inverse problem in the gravimetry  
according to the vertical gradient for perturbing bodies of  
simplest shape. Publ.KAO no.8:115-140 '59. (MIRA 14:9)  
(Gravimetry)

S/035/62/000/004/011/056  
A001/A101

AUTHORS: Yakovkin, N. A., Zel'dina, M. Yu.

TITLE: Determination of self-absorption in spectral lines of prominences

PERIODICAL: Referativnyy zhurnal, Astronomiya i Geodeziya, no. 4, 1962, 53,  
abstract 4A429 ("Solnechnyye dannyye", 1960 (1961), no. 12, 67 - 71)

TEXT: Various methods of determining self-absorption in spectral lines of prominences are compared. The Conway method ("Contrib. Dun. Obs.", 1952, no. 3) is estimated to be the most accurate one. The authors developed a nomogram for this method. The description of the nomogram is presented. There are 8 references. ✓

R. G.

[Abstracter's note: Complete translation]

Card 1/1

ZEL'DINA, M.Yu.; ZEMANEK, Ye.N.

Spectrophotometry of a sunspot. *Mezhdunar.geofiz.god* no.3:55-64  
'61. (MIRA 14:10)

1. Astronomical Observatory of Kiev University.  
(Sunspots) (Spectrum, Solar)



YAKOVKIN, N.A.; ZEL'DINA, M.Yu.

The H $\alpha$  emission field in the prominences. Astron. zhur. 41  
no.5:914-919 S-C '64.

1. Astronomicheskaya observatoriya Kiyevskogo gosudarstvennogo  
universiteta. (MIRA 17:10)

L 08922-67 EMT(1) GW

SOURCE CODE: UR/0269/66/000/004/0065/0065

ACC NR: AR6025352

51

AUTHOR: Yakovkin, N. A.; Zel'dina, M. Yu.

TITLE: Dependence of the  $H\alpha$  line form upon protuberance orientation

SOURCE: Ref. zh. Astronomiya, Abs. 4.51.488

REF SOURCE: Solnechnyye dannyye, no. 5, 1965, 50-54

TOPIC TAGS: ~~astronomy~~, solar prominence, ~~solar prominence spectrum~~, ~~prominence~~  
*solar spectrum, spectral-line data solar photosphere, solar radiation scattering*

ABSTRACT: Dependence of the profile of the  $H\alpha$  line in the spectrum of the protuberances upon protuberance orientation relative to the surface of the Sun and the line of vision is investigated. It is assumed that the source of energy in  $H\alpha$  is the incoherent scattering of the photosphere radiation. The function  $B(\tau)$  of the source was determined from the basic equation of the radiation diffusion theory for the following cases: 1) radial orientation of the protuberance; 2) protuberance parallel to the Sun's surface; 3) protuberance plane inclined  $30^\circ$  to the photosphere plane; and for  $\tau_0 = 1; 10; 100$ . It is shown that in case of a radial distribution,  $B(\tau)$  has a maximum in the protuberance central region; and in the two other cases, the maximum is situated near the boundary directed toward the surface of the Sun. The computed source functions were utilized for the determination of the  $H\alpha$  line profiles. It is shown that the multiplicity of forms of the  $H\alpha$  line is connected with differences of optical thickness and

UDC 523.77

Card 1/2

L 08922-67

ACC NR: AR6025352

the doppler widths, as well as with protuberance orientation relative to the Sun's surface and the line of vision. [Translation of abstract].

SUB CODE: 03

Cord 2/2

L 27047-66 EWT(1) GS/QW

ACC NR: AT6014845

SOURCE CODE: UR/0000/66/000/000/0036/0047

AUTHOR: Zel'dina, M. Yu.; Sergeyeva, A. N. 31

ORG: none B7

TITLE: Results of spectrophotometry of several prominences 12

SOURCE: AN UkrSSR. Voprosy astrofiziki (Problems in astrophysics). Kiev, Izd-vo Naukova dumka, 1966, 36-47

TOPIC TAGS: astrophysics, solar astronomy, solar chromosphere, solar prominence

ABSTRACT: The authors have processed spectrograms of four bright prominences whose spectra contain all the lines in the Balmer series from H to H<sub>12</sub>—H<sub>20</sub> inclusive, and many helium and metal lines. The date of observation, legal time of observation, position angle calculated from the northern pole of the Sun, brightness, distance of the photometric section from the edge of the disk, and the characteristic of atmospheric transparency at the moment of observation are indicated in a table. Results of processing observations of all emission lines include for each prominence: central intensities related to the continuous spectrum of disk center, full half-widths, reduced Doppler half-widths, equivalent widths of the continuous spectrum of disk center, and the number of excited atoms in the line of sight. Self-absorption causes

Card 1/2

L 27047-66

ACC NR: AT6014845

fading of all lines of the Balmer series. The atomic population of prominences is determined from the optical depth and is found to be  $4.2 \cdot 10^{13}$  to  $10^{14}$ , Orig. art. has: 3 figures and 4 tables. [JJ]

SUB CODE: 03/ SUBM DATE: 22Jan66/ ORIG REF: 004/ OTH REF: 001/ ATD PRESS: 4254

Card 2/2 *h*

"APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 03/15/2001

CIA-RDP86-00513R001964220009-8

gen(gg1/RSD(dp)/AS(mp)-2/

APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 03/15/2001

CIA-RDP86-00513R001964220009-8"

"APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 03/15/2001

CIA-RDP86-00513R001964220009-8

through analysis of intelligence

Card 1 of 2

APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 03/15/2001

CIA-RDP86-00513R001964220009-8"

SUBMITTED: 21DEC63

ACCESSION NR: AP4032727

S/0033/64/041/002/0336/0343

AUTHOR: Yakovkin, N. A.; Zel'dina, M. Yu

TITLE: Excitation and ionization of hydrogen in prominences

SOURCE: Astronomicheskii zhurnal, v. 41, no. 2, 1964, 336-343

TOPIC TAGS: astronomy, sun, solar activity, hydrogen ionization, solar prominence, solar photosphere, solar radiation, ionization recombination mechanism, solar flare

ABSTRACT: It is shown that the ionization of hydrogen atoms occurs as a result of ~~APPROVED FOR RELEASE: 03/15/2001~~ <sup>Ly- $\alpha$  radiation</sup> (T = 7500C). The principal source of electrons is the second quantum level ( $n_2 = 3 \cdot 10^8$ ,  $n_e = 4 \cdot 10^8$ ). For estimation of electron density it is convenient to use the formula

$$n_e = 3 \cdot 10^8 \sqrt{n_2}.$$

If the temperature of Ly- $\alpha$  radiation in a prominence is  $\sim 7500C$ , the population of the first level will be about  $10^{11}$  and the degree of ionization of hydrogen is  $\sim 30\%$ . The luminescence of prominences in the first lines of the Balmer series is caused by the resonance scattering of photospheric radiation. The

Card 1/2



ACCESSION NR.: AP4032727

temperature of excitation of the corresponding levels is dependent on the dilution factor and the central intensities of Fraunhofer lines. The populations of the higher levels of the hydrogen atom are determined by the ionization-recombination mechanism. It is found that numerically they are equal to the populations at resonance scattering of solar radiation. It therefore follows that the surface brightness of a prominence always is lower than the surface brightness of the solar disc in this same line. If the formation has a greater brightness it should be considered a flare instead. Orig. art. has: 13 formulas, 9 figures and 3 tables.

ASSOCIATION: Astronomicheskaya observatoriya Kiyevskogo gosudarstvennogo universiteta (Astronomical Observatory of Kiev State University)

SUBMITTED: 20Aug62

DATE ACQ: 11May64

ENCL: 00

SUB CODE: NAA AP4032727

NO REF SOV: 007

OTHER: 003

Card: 2/2

YAKOVKIN, N.A.; ZEL'DINA, M.Yu.

Spectrophotometric investigation of four bright prominences.  
Astron. zhur. 40 no.5:847-854 S-O '63. (MIRA 16:11)

1. Kiyevskaya astronomicheskaya observatoriya.

ACC NR: AP7001424

(A)

SOURCE CODE: UR/0413/66/000/021/0141/0141

INVENTORS: Saksaganskiy, T. A.; Shandorov, O. S.; Tokar', I. P.; Stipura, A. P.; Shipitsyn, V. M.; Zel'dina, T. S.; Yurchenko, N. P.

ORG: none

TITLE: A method of testing hollow products for hermetic seal and for strength. Class 42, 188094 [announced by All-Union Scientific Research, Construction, and Engineering Institute of the Pipe Industry (Vsesoyuznyy nauchno-issledovatel'skiy i konstruktorsko-tekhnologicheskii institut trubnoy promyshlennosti)]

SOURCE: Izobreteniya, promyshlennyye obraztsy, tovarnyye znaki, no. 21, 1966, 141

TOPIC TAGS: liquid gas container, liquid nitrogen, hermetic seal, pipe, static test, test method

ABSTRACT: This Author Certificate presents a method of testing hollow products for hermetic seal and for strength. The method involves filling a hollow product with water and connecting it to a working cylinder in which the necessary pressure is produced. To create high testing pressures, liquid gas, such as nitrogen, is introduced into the cylinder. This gas, while vaporizing, creates the necessary testing pressure. The intensity of this pressure depends on the amount of the introduced gas and on the rate of its vaporization. The working cylinder may be partly filled with water which forms an ice layer when some of the liquid gas is introduced. A

UDC: 620.165.29:620.178

Card 1/2

ACC NR: AP7001/24

measured amount of liquid gas is then poured onto the ice layer. To create a testing pressure higher than  $800 \text{ kg/cm}^2$ , the working cylinder may be fully filled with liquid gas and then chilled by being submerged in a bath of the same liquid gas.

SUB CODE: 13/ SUBM DATE: 02Jul65

Card 2/2

5

21

DETERMINATION OF TITANIUM IN REFRACTORY MATERIALS. N. O. Zeldina and S.T. Balyouk. (Zavodskaya Laboratoriya, 1946, vol. 12, No. 7-8, pp. 757-758; (Abstract). Chimie et Industrie, 1948 vol. 59, June, p. 575). The photocolorimetric determination of  $TiO_2$  in refractory materials is described. A filter is chosen which allows the passage of rays especially absorbed by the solution being studied, and standard curves for the determination of  $TiO_2$  in the sample, are plotted. The preparation of solutions varies according to the product to be analysed. In the case of clay or fireclay, the ground and fired sample is melted in a platinum crucible with  $Na_2CO_3$ . Water is added, the solution filtered, and the deposit dissolved in 20%  $H_2SO_4$ . For dinas or quartzite, the sample is treated with HF and  $H_2SO_4$  and evaporated to dryness. The residue is melted with potassium pyre-sulphate and dissolved in 20%  $H_2SO_4$ . In both cases 3%  $H_2O_2$  is added to the sulphuric solution obtained, which is then diluted to a determined volume. With  $TiO_2$  contents smaller than 1% this method is superior to the usual visual method, and is

SHCHERBAK, N.; ZEL'DIS, G.

Students take part in technical creative activity. Avt.transp.  
41 no.4:49-50 Ap '63. (MIRA 16:5)  
(Transportation, Automotive---Technological innovations)

KALISSKIY, V.S., inzh.; ZEL'DIS, G.L., inzh., retsenzent

[Methods manual for raising the qualifications of  
motor-vehicle drivers to the second class] Metodicheskoe  
posobie dlia povysheniia kvalifikatsii shoferov na vto-  
roi klass. Kiev, Tekhnika, 1965. 555 p. (MIRA 19:1)

ZEL'DIS, I.V., inzh.

Safety measures in soldering. Politekh.obuch. no. 4:47-48 49 '50.

(MIRA 13:7)

(Solder and soldering--hygienic aspects)



MARKELLOV, P. P., and I. <sup>✓</sup>ZEL'DIS.

Materialovedenie i tekhnologiya aviatsion-nykh materialov. Moskva, Voenizdat, 1947. 292 p.

Title tr.: Technology of aircraft materials. Reviewed by IU. M. Lakhtin and V. G. Kaliuzhnyi in Sovetskaia kniga, 1948, no.8,p.46.

NCF

SO: Aeronautical Sciences and Aviation in the Soviet Union, Library of Congress, 1955.

ZEL'DIS, I. V., and K. D. IL'INSKII.

Aviatsionno-remontnoe delo. Ucheb. posobie dlia shkol aviamekhanikov.  
Moskva, Voenizdat, 1949. 511 p., illus.  
Title tr.: Aircraft repair. A textbook for aircraft mechanics.

TL671.9.Z4

SO: Aeronautical Sciences and Aviation in the Soviet Union, Library of  
Congress, 1955.

ZEL'DIS, I. V.

MARKELLOV, P. P. and I. V. ZEL'DIS.

Aviatsionnoe materialovedenie (mentally i splavy, drevesnye materialy, aviatopliva, masla i okhlazhdaiushchie zhidkosti). Moskva, Voenizdat, 1943. 151 p., illus., diagrs.

Title tr.: Course in aircraft materials (metals and alloys, wood materials, fuel, oil, and cooling liquids).

TL698.M3

SO: Aeronautical Sciences and Aviation in the Soviet Union, Library of Congress, 1955.

ZEL'DIS, I. V.

Airplane maintenance; manual. Moskva, Voen. izd-vo, 1949. 511 p.  
(50-19017)

TL671.9.Z4

ZEL'DIS, M.

Electromechanical jacks. Avt. transp. 43 no.6:50 Is '65.  
(MIRA 18:6)

MEZHEUMOV, F., inzh.; ZEL'DIS, M., inzh.; ONISHCHENKO, V., inzh.

Automation of the washing and drying of passenger cars. Avt. transp. 39  
no.1:16-20 Ja '61. (MIRA 14:3)

(Automobiles—Maintenance and repair)

ZEL'DIS, M.; TEMNOV, V.

Gasoline pump and carburetor testing unit. Avt.transp. 33 no.3:  
34-35 Mr '55. (MIRA 8:5)  
(Carburetors - Testing) (Fuel pumps--Testing)

ZEL'DIS, M.; TELESHEV, A.

Electric lifting jacks for inspection pits. Avt. transp. 36 no.10:  
46-47 0 '58. (MIRA 13:1)

(Lifting jacks)



ZEL'DIS, N.S.

Conservative treatment of hallux valgus with plastic pads. Ortop.  
travm. i protez. 20 no.2:21-23 F '59. (MIRA 12:12)

1. Iz kliniki ortopedii i travmatologii (ispolnyayushchiy obyazannosti  
zaveduyushchego - kand.med.nauk A.I. Rozentsvit) Odesskogo meditsinsko-  
go instituta im. N.I. Pirogova (dir. - prof. I.Ya. Deyneka).

(HALLUX, ther.

valgus, conservative ther. using plastmass pads  
(Rus))

USSR/Forestry - Forest Cultivation:

K-5

Abs Jour : Ref Zhur - Biol., No 9, 1958, 39117

Author : Ol'shanskiy, M.A., Zeldman, D.P., Zheleznov, G.F.

Inst : -

Title : Progress in Theory and Practice of Field Protection of Forest Cultivation. (Results Produced by Cluster Planting of Oak in Experiment Institutions after a Period of 8 Years).

Orig Pub : Agrobiologiya, 1957, No 4, 79-108.

Abstract : The state of oak cluster planting on 458 forest strips (laid in 1949 and 1950), according to data obtained from 64 experiment agricultural institutions, is described. The forest strips are located in 30 oblasts of the RSFSR, Ukraine and Moldavia. It is indicated that no deterioration in the quality of plantations, based on the growth of the intra species rivalry was noticed.

Card 1/2

MALKOV, M.P.; ZELDOVIC, A.G. [Zel'dovich, A.G.]; FRADKOV, A.B.; DANILOV,  
I.B.; ZOCH, O. [translator]

Industrial separation of deuterium by low-temperature distillation.  
Jaderna energie 4 no.11:344-351 N '58.

S/056/62/043/005/057/058  
B125/B104

AUTHOR: Zel'dovich, A. B.

TITLE: The creation of stars in an expanding universe

PERIODICAL: Zhurnal eksperimental'noy i teoreticheskoy fiziki, v. 43,  
no. 5(11), 1962, 1982-1984

TEXT: The present study shows that an expanding cold matter (hydrogen) will disintegrate into pieces or drops after having reached the normal density of the condensed phase ( $0.07 \text{ g/cm}^3$ ). These drops are distributed throughout space, and space between them is filled with gas of low density. The deviations of the density from its mean increase as compared with the estimate  $1/\sqrt{N}$  for independent nucleons as a result of the Van der Waals molecular attraction. The increase in the perturbances computed by Ye. M. Lifshits (ZhETF, 16, 587, 1946) is due to gravitation and is sufficient for the stars to separate if the phase transitions are taken into account. At normal pressure ( $0.07 \text{ g/cm}^3$ ) the density of solid hydrogen is reached at  $t=3200 \text{ sec}$  if  $\rho \propto 0.8 \cdot 10^6 t^{-2}$  holds for the time dependence

Card 1/3